CONTENTS

NUMBER 1, JANUARY, 1957

	Page
Famous Fugitives of Fort Union — Elma Dill Russell Spencer	1
The *Apuntes* of Father J. B. Ralliere — Florence Hawley Ellis and Edwin Baca	10
Seventeenth Century Navaho-Spanish Relations — Frank D. Reeve	36
John Simpson Chisum, 1877-84 *(concluded)* — Harwood P. Hinton, Jr.	53
Notes and Documents	66
Book Reviews	75

NUMBER 2, APRIL, 1957

The Southern Overland Mail and Stagecoach Line, 1857-1861 — Oscar Osburn Winther	81
Spanish Transportation in the Southwest, 1540-1846 — Max L. Moorhead	107
Military Transportation in the Southwest, 1848-1860 — Averam B. Bender	123
Railway Development in the Southwest — William S. Greever	151
Stagecoaching in Territorial New Mexico — William S. Wallace	204
Authors and Acknowledgments	211

NUMBER 3, JULY, 1957

Kearny's Route from the Rio Grande to the Gila River — George Ruhlen	213
Exit Axtell: Enter Wallace — Philip Rasch	231
Across the Plains in 1866 — Thomas A. Muzzall	246
The *Apuntes* of Father J. B. Ralliere *(concluded)* — Florence Hawley Ellis and Edwin Baca	259
Notes and Documents	274
Book Reviews	282

NUMBER 4, OCTOBER, 1957

	Page
The Crown's Participation in the Founding of New Mexico — George P. Hammond and Agapito Rey	293
Father Gottfried Bernhardt Middendorff, S.J., Pioneer of Tucson — Theodore E. Treutlein	310
The Janos, Jocomes, Mansos and Sumas Indians — Jack Douglas Forbes	319
Cordero's Description of the Apache — *Edited by* Daniel S. Matson and Albert H. Schroeder	335
Sheep Shearing in New Mexico 1956 — J. D. Robb	357
Notes and Documents	361
Book Reviews	368

ILLUSTRATIONS

Butterfield Overland Mail	81
Carreta and pack mules	107
Mrs. Farrington's Glen-Eben home	265
Fort Spalding	157
Fort Union dedication	52
Kearny's route to California	216, 220
Parks Pass	213
Railroad engine	151
Southern Overland Mail	123

INDEX

A Pictorial History of the American Indian by La Farge, rev'd., 290
Abran, Don José, 50
Adams, Eleanor B., critique of Ellis, "Tomé . . . ," 67
Agriculture (1870's), 235
Aguirre, Fray Bernardo de, 308
Alcalde (1860's), 255
Albuquerque and railroad, 162
Angel, Frank Warner, 231 *passim*
Antelope (settlement), 236
Apache Indians, 319; Cordero's description, 335; derivation of name, 36; mission field, 40f; and railroad, 174; see Frank D. Reeve; tribal names
Apache Railroad, 192
Apache Springs, 255
Arizona Central Railroad, 170
Arizona Eastern Railroad, 180
Arizona Mineral Belt Railroad, 171
Arizona Narrow Gauge Railroad, 178
Arizona and California Railroad, 180
Arizona and Colorado Railroad, 191
Arizona and New Mexico Railroad, 176
Arizona and Southeastern Railroad, 181
Arizona and Swansea Railroad, 192
Arizona and Utah Railroad, 175, 188
Arizona: Indians (1757), 316; meaning of name, 311 note; missions, 310; place names, 311
Army: contractors, 126 *passim;* exploration, 145ff; strength (1850's), 137; supply, 125 *passim;* see military
Arvide, Fray Martín de, 41, 308
Atajo (mule train), description, 109
Atchison Topeka and Santa Fe Railroad, 159 *passim*
Atlantic and Pacific Railroad, 153 *passim*
Automobile transportation, 202

Bac, San Xavier del, mission, 316
Baca, Capt. Alonso, 46
Baca, Gov. Bartolomé, 18
Baca, Edwin, see Florence H. Ellis
Backus, Capt. William H., 1
Bailey, G., re overland mail, 100
Baltasar, Juan A., 333
Bañuelos, Capt. Diego de, 307
Baptist, John, 33
Barrios, Francisco de, 307
Barrows, H. D., re overland mail, 102
Bates, Samuel, 3
Beale, Lieut. Edward F., 146
Becker, John, 22
Ben Moore Mt., 229
Bender, Averam B., "Military Transportation in the Southwest, 1848-1860," 123-150
Bernal, Cristóbal Martín, 323
Betancourt, Francisco del Castillo, 322
Billy The Kid, 53
Birch, James, 91
Blazer, Almer N., 54
Bolton's "Rim of Christendom," origin, 311 note
Bonney, William (Billy The Kid), 53
Bosque de los Pinos, 15
Bosque Redondo, 256
Bradshaw Mountain Railway, 188
Bridges (18th cent.), 121
Brunswick, Marcus, 58
Bullock, T. S., 170
Burro Mountain Railroad, 184
Burro, significance in Southwest, 108
Butterfield Overland mail, 89

Camp Jackson, 252
Canyon Diablo, 165
Cardenas, Fray Benigno, 272
Carlanas (Jicarilla Apache), 332
Carleton, Gen. James H., 6
Carreta, description, 111
Casa Colorado, 18
Casa-Fuerte, 45
Catholic Church, priests (1905), 14
Cattle breeding, 63f; disease, 56; drive to St. Fe (1866), 249; grower's association, 63f; rustling, 53-65
Celerity wagon, description, 96
Central Arizona Railroad, 170
Central City (Colo.), 4
Ceremonial deerskin, 324
"Charcos City" (Tomé), 25
Chaves, Clemente, 24
Chaves, Cruz (Mrs. M. A. Otero), 35
Chaves, Dolores (Mrs. M. A. Otero), 31
Chaves, Felipe, 28, 29
Chaves, Col. Francisco, 29
Chavez, Robert W., 211
Chicago Rock Island and Pacific Railroad, 184
Chicál, 15
Chihuahua, Indians of, 319
Chisum, John Simpson, 53-65
Church problems, 260f
Cimarron and Northwestern Railroad, 192
Civil War period, 1ff, 362
Clark, William A., 175
Coal development, 159 *passim*
Coghlin, Pat, 58
Colorado River navigation, 144
Comanche Canyon, 261
Commerce (18th cent.), 116
Conchos River Indians, 328
Concord coach, description, 95
Conestoga wagon, 118
Congress Gold Mine Railroad, 176
Connelly, Ofelia R. de, 16
Constancia (village), 22f, 29
Cooke, Lieut.-Col. Philip St. George, 145
Copper development, 181 *passim*
Cordero, Lieut.-Col. Antonio, 335
"Cordero's Description of the Apaches—1796," ed. by Matson and Schroeder, 335-356

Cruz, Juan de la, 307
Cuartelejos (Apache), 332
Cuentos Españoles de Colorado y de Nuevo Méjico, by Rael, rev'd, 368
Cuervo, Gov. Tienda de, 315
Customs, 259 *passim*

Deming, 163
Dempsey, H. M., 3
Denver (Colo.), 2
Denver and Rio Grande Railroad, 160 *passim*
Denver and Southwestern Railroad, 192
Denver Texas and Fort Worth Railroad, 177
Depots (supply), see Army
Derby, Lieut. George H., 144
Diesel locomotive, 203
Doyon, Bernard, *The Cavalry of Christ on the Rio Grande 1849-1883*, rev'd., 79
Dry Horn Route, 256
Dumarest, Father Noel, death, 16
Durán, Fray Rodrigo, 301

Echavarría, Fray Miguel de, Custodio, 308
Ellis, Florence Hawley, "Tomé and Father J. B. R.," critique, 67; and Edwin Baca, "The *Apuntes* of Father J. B. Ralliere," 10-35, 259-273
Ellwood, Isaac L., business records, 363
El Paso bridge and ferry (18th cent.), 121
El Paso and Northeastern Railroad, 184
El Paso and Southwestern Railroad, 181
Emory Pass, incorrectly marked, 213
Emory, William H., survey (1846), 218
Escalona, Fray Juan de, 302
Espinosa, Father Alonso, 316
Ewer, Johnny, death, 56

Farsones (Apache), 332
Farrington, Jessie Prado, death, 66
Farwell, J. M., re overland mail, 102
Fernández, Jaime, 298
Fields, Robert, 3
Fink, Maurice, et al., *When Grass Was King . . .*, rev'd., 283
First fruits, 260
Floods in Rio Grande Valley, 15 *passim*
Fonsi, Fray Francisco, 308
Forbes, Jack Douglas, "The Janos, Jocomes, Mansos and Sumas Indians," 319-334
Fort Bascom, 209, 253
Fort Elliott, 208
Fort Smith (Ark.) to Fort Union, 246
Fort Stanton, 254
Fort Sumner, 256
Fort Union, 129; 246 *passim*; see E. D. R. Spencer
Fort Yuma, 129
Franciscans, 293ff
Francolon, Father J. P., 33 note
Franko, Father Franzinkus, 317
Freight rates (1850's), 138
Fremont, John C., 154
Fuente, Capt. de la, 323
Fuller, Harlin M. and LeRoy R. Hafen, eds., *The Journal of Captain R. Bell . . .*, rev'd., 371

García, Capt. Marcos, 304
Garrett, Patrick F., 53
Geography, 213, 246 *passim*
Gerstner, Father Michael, 313
Gibson, Charles, rev., Sales, *Observations on California 1772-1790*, 285
Gila Valley Globe and Northern Railroad, 174
Glass, J., 3
Glorieta Canyon battle, 362
Gold discovery (Colo.), 2
Gordejuela, Capt. Juan de, 298
Gould, Jay, 157
Government (1860's), 255
Graham, Texas, description (1895), 361
Greever, William S., "Railway Development in the Southwest," 151-203
Gringo, use of term, 267
Guebavi, meaning, 311
Guerin, Rev. John, 31 note
Guerra de Resa, Juan, 298
Guerrero, Capt. Luis, 298

Hagerman, J. J., 178
Hammond, George P. and Agapito Rey, "The Crown's Participation in the Founding of New Mexico," 293-309
Harriman, Edward, 180
Harvey House, 201
Harwood, Col. Paul, 246
Harwood, Thomas, 23, 272
Henderson, Joseph L., *The Pollen Path*, rev'd., 77
Herrera, Juan Rodríguez de, 307
Highway improvement (1850's), 148f
Hinton, Harwood P. Jr., "John Simpson Chisum, 1877-84," 53-65
Hollon, W. Eugene, rev., *When Grass Was King* by Fink, et. al., 283
Holman, Robert, 361
Hopkin's Ranch, 257
"Horny Toad" railroad, 163 note
Horse, origin in Southwest, 107; scarcity in New Mexico, 108
Howe, Col. M. S., 246
Hunt, Marshal A. C., 5
Huntington, C. P., 155
Hutchinson, W. H., "A Bar Cross Man . . . Eugene Manlove Rhodes," rev'd., 75
Hutchison, Bill, 56

Indians: pictures of, 291; see tribal names; Frank D. Reeve
Irrigation development, 178 *passim*
Isaac, Roberta, 3
Isleta and railroad, 163
Ives, Lieut. Joseph C., 144

Jackson, Mrs. Alexander M., letters, 66
James, Arthur Curtis, 182
Janos Indians, mission, 319
Jaramillo, José, 27
Jaramillo, Telesforo, 24
Jesuits, 311; banishment (1767), 317
Jicarilla Apaches, 238
Jocomes Indians, 319

Johnston, Inspector General J. E., 136
Jumano Indians, 329; definition, 331 note

Kearny, Gen. Stephen W., route to California, 213
Kimball, Sheriff George W., 53
Kingston Stage Line, 208
Kneeling Nun Mt., 229
Kroenige's Ranch, 254

La Farge, Oliver, *A Pictorial History of the American Indian*, rev'd., 290
Lamy, Archbishop Jean Baptiste, see J. B. Ralliere
Land grants and fraud, 260
Lara, Juan de, 305
Las Vegas (1862), 362
Latin America: A History, by Thomas, rev'd., 288
Law West of Fort Smith, by Shirley, rev'd., 288
Lawlessness, 231 *passim*
Lea, Capt. J. C., 56
League, Spanish (length), 316 note
Lee, Capt. Robert E., 140
Lincoln County: Chronology, 69-74, 275-281, 363-367; early settlers, 236; war, 69ff, 231 *passim*
Littlefield, George W., 60
Loyola, Father Marcos de, 326
Luna, Antonio José, 29
Luna, Eloisa (Mrs. M. B. Otero), 36

McLean, Dr. D., 56
McWilliams, Frank, ranch, 357
McMurtrie, J. A., 160
Magma Arizona Railroad, 192
Mail service (1850's), 83; early 19th cent., 116; route, 204
Manases, Apache chief, 41
Manlove, "Nigger John," 58
Mansos Indians, 319; mission, 325
Manzanares, Francisco, 23
Manzano (village), 31
Marcy, Capt. Randolph B., 143
Márques, Fray Diego, 301
Martínez, Fray Alonso, 301
Masonic Lodge, 7
Massacre, by Sprague, rev'd., 369
Masten, N. K., 174
Matson, Daniel S. and Albert H. Schroeder, eds., "Cordero's Description of the Apache —1796," 335-356
Mendizabal, Miguel O. de, 333
Mendoza, Ana de, 298
Mendoza, Juan Domínguez de, 44
Middendorff, Father Gottfried Bernhardt, 310-318
Military movement (1866), 246; policy (1850's), 139; supplies (19th cent.), 124; transportation, 123-150; see Army
Mill, grain (1869), 29
Mineral development, 159 *passim*
Mining (Chihuahua), 294; (Colo.), 1 *passim*
Mission supply service, 113f
Missionaries (1590's), 301; expenses, 307
Montoya, (Alférez) Bartolomé de, 304
Moore, Capt. Benjamin D., 229
Moorhead, Max L., "Spanish Transportation in the Southwest, 1540-1846," 107-122
Morenci Southern Railroad, 181
Morley, W. R., 159
"Mormon War" cost (1858), 135
Maricopa and Phoenix Railroad, 174
Mota, Juan de la, 296
Mule, packing technique, 109; significance in Southwest, 108ff
Mullin, R. N., Lincoln County Chronology, 69-74, 275-281, 363-367
Munos, Fray Francisco, 41
Murphy, Frank M., 172
Murphy Lawrence G. (death), 236
Murphy, N. O., 173
Muzzall, Thomas A., "Across the Plains in 1866," 246-258; biographical data, 274

Nacozari Railroad, 182
Natageses (Apache), 332
Navaho: myths, 77; and railroad, 164; see Frank D. Reeve
Negro soldiers, 246
New Mexico, costs of settlement, 293
New Mexico Central Railroad, 187
New Mexico Midland Railway, 192
Nickerson, Thomas, 159
Nuestra Señora de Guadalupe, Manso Mission, 325
Nuestra Señora de la Soledad de los Janos Mission, 319
Nutt, Col. H. C., 159, 170

Oblates of Mary Immaculate (Texas), 79
Observations on California 1772-1790 by Sales, rev'd., 285
Och, Father Joseph, 313
Ochoa, Tomás, 307
Odem, W., 3
Ojuelos spring, 261
Oñate, Fernando de, 301
Oñate, Juan de, 295ff
Oñate, Luís de, 301
Orchard, Mrs. Sadie, 208
Orchard, S. J., 208
Ormsby, Waterman L., 98
Oropresa, Capt. Juan Lucas de, 304
Ortega, Fray Pedro de, 41
Otero, Antonio José, 29
Otero, Manuel A., 25
Otero, Miguel, 159
Overland Mail Co., 92; see O. O. Winther
Oxen as draft animals, 110

Palmer, William J., 153, 160
Parks, H. L., 214
Parks Pass, 227
Patrick, H. R., 174
Patterson, D., 3
"Pea Vine" railroad, 172
Pearce, T. M., rev., Hutchinson, *A Bar Cross Man . . . Eugene Manlove Rhodes*, 75
Pecos Valley Railroad, 178
Pedraza, Fray Gerónimo de, 41

Peralta, Gov. Pedro de, appointment, 304
Pérez, Gáspar, 307
Pérez O., Soledad, rev., Rael, *Cuentos Españoles . . .*, 368
Peterson, Harold F., rev. Moore, *The Cabildo in Peru under the Hapsburgs . . .*, 260
Pfefferkorn, Father Ignaz, 313
Phelps Dodge Co., 181
Phoenix and Eastern Railroad, 180
Phoenix Tempe and Mesa Railway, 174
Pierce, James, 3
Pita, Francisco González, 307
Pitaval, Archbishop J. B., 268
Plummer, Lieut. E. H., 209
Polici, Father-Visitor Horacio, 327
Pollock Creek, 227
Ponce, Pedro, 297
Pope, Capt. John, 139
Postal rates (1850's), 97
Post offices (1870's), 236
Potts, J. P., 3
Prescott and Arizona Central Railroad, 170
Prescott and Eastern Railroad, 172
Prescott Junction (Seligman), 171
Prices (1860's), 253 *passim*
Priests (Catholic, 1905), 14; see J. B. Ralliere

Querino Canyon, 165
Quinia, Apache chief, 41

Rael, Juan B., *Cuentos Españoles de Colorado y de Nuevo Méjico*, rev'd., 368
Ralliere, Father J. B., "Apuntes," ed. by Ellis and Baca, 10-35, 259-273
Railroad: development, 151-203; land grant, 199; rates, 197f; taxation, 177; speed, 201
Rapicani, Father Alexander, 317
Rasch, Philip J., "Exit Axtell: Enter Wallace," 231-245
Ray and Gila Valley Railroad, 192
Red River navigation, 140ff
Reeve, Frank D., "Seventeenth Century Navaho-Spanish Relations," 36-52; rev's., La Farge, *A Pictorial History of the American Indian*, 290; *The Journal of Captain John R. Bell*, ed. by Fuller and Hafen, 371
Rey, Agapito, 293
Rhodes, Eugene Manlove, 75
"Rim of Christendom," origin, 311 note
Rio Abajo, 47
Rio Arriba, 47
Rio Grande floods, 15 *passim*; navigation, 141f
Ríos, Pedro de los, 301f
Ripley, E. P., 169
Rippy, A. S., 3
River navigation (1850's), 140ff
Rives, G. F., 3
Robb, J. D., "Sheep Shearing in New Mexico 1956," 357-360
Robert, William, 55
Robinson, A. A., 159
Robinson, D. B., 23, 172
Rojas, Pedro de, 297
Romero, Fray Bartolomé, 41
Romero, Francisco, 298
Ross, Stanley R., rev., Tucker, *The Mexican Government Today*, 287
Ruhlen, George, "Kearny's Route from the Rio Grande to the Gila River," 213-230
Russell, Green, 1
Russell, Dr. Levi, 1
Russell, Oliver, 1
Rustlers, 234

St. Louis Rocky Mountain and Pacific Railroad, 188
Salazar, Alonso Ramírez de, 307
Salazar, Juan, 25
Salazar, Capt. Juan de Frias, 297
Salazar, Romulo, 25
Sales, Father Luis, *Observations on California 1772-1790*, rev'd., 285
San Augustín de Tucson, 312 note
San Felipe bridge (18th cent.), 121
San Francisco del Oro mine, 294
San Juan, Fray Alonso de, 308
San Lorenzo, Real de, 331
San Xavier del Bac, origin of name, 311
Sánchez, Bartolome, 302
Sánchez, Jesus C., legislator, 262
Sánchez y Aragon, Jesus, 23
Santa Fe Northwestern Railroad, 193
Santa Fe and Grand Canyon Railroad, 175
Santa Fe Raton and Eastern Railroad, 188
Santa Fe Prescott and Phoenix Railway, 172
Santa Fe trade, 117
Sauer, Carl, critique of, 328
Scholes, France V., critique of, 328
Schroeder, Albert A., 335
Scott, Thomas A., 155 *passim*
Scullyville, 246
Sedillo de Montaño, Mrs. Felicitas, 11
Segesser, Father Philippus, 315
Seligman, B., 204
Seligman (Prescott Junction), 171
Settlers (1860's), 256f
Sheep exportation (1800), 116; shearing (1956), 357
Sherman, John E., U. S. Marshal (1878), 233
Shirley, Glenn, *Law West of Fort Smith . . .*, rev'd., 288
Shoup, Lt. George L., 1f
Shreve, Capt. Henry Miller, 140
Sierra Blanca pass (Texas), 158
Silver City and Northern Railroad, 178
Simpson, Capt. James H., 147
Singer, John, 57
Small pox (1862), 6
Sobaipuris Indians, 319
Society of Jesus, 311
Socorro, Nuestra Señora del, 331
Sonora Railroad, 162
Sotelo, Capt. Juan de, 296
Sotelo y Sisneros, Capt. Juan de, 298
Southern Pacific Railroad, 155 *passim*

Spanish conquests, financing, 293
Spencer, Elma Dill Russell, "Famous Fugitives of Fort Union," 1-9
Sprague, Marshall, *Massacre*, rev'd., 369
Stagecoach, 204-210, 254; see O. O. Winther
Starrett, J. S., letter (1895), 361
Steamboat transportation, 130
Stewart, Watt, rev., Thomas, *Latin America: A History*, 282
Stock raising (1860's), 253
Stockmen's associations, 63*f*
Stratton, David H., rev., Doyon, *The Cavalry of Christ . . .*, 79
Strong, William B., 159
Strobridge, J. H., 157
Sumas Indians, 319
Surveying (1840's), 218

Tallack, William, overland mail, 103
Tariff rate (1840's), 120
Territorial road improvements (1850's), 149
Texas-New Mexico Railway, 195
Texas and Pacific Railroad, 155 *passim*
The Journal of Captain R. Bell . . ., ed. by Fuller and Hafen, rev'd., 371
The Mexican Government Today, by Tucker, rev'd., 287
Thomas, Alfred Barnaby, *Latin America: A History*, rev'd., 282
Thornton, N. M., 177
Tierra Amarilla Southern Railroad, 178
Tittmann, Edward D., biographical data, 274
Tobosos Indians, 328
Tomé, 10-35, 259; land grant owners, 265; see Florence Hawley Ellis
Torres, Melchior de, 305
Transportation, 123-150
Transportation: military, 123-151; railroad, 151-203; Spanish, 107-122; stagecoach, 81-106
Treutlein, Theodore E., "Father Gottfried Bernhardt Middendorff, S.J., Pioneer of Tucson," 310-318
Trittle, Gov. F. A., 170
Troy coach, description, 95
Truchard, Father Agustín, 33 note
Tubac (Ariz.), meaning, 311 note
Tucker, William P., *The Mexican Government Today*, rev'd., 287
Tucson Cornelia and Gila Bend Railroad, 192
Tucson, early settlement, 310
Tumacacori, meaning, 311 note
Twin Buttes Railroad, 191
Tyler, S. Lyman, rev., Sprague, *Massacre*, 369

Ulloa y Lemos, Lope de, 297
United Verde and Pacific Railroad, 175
Uto-Aztecan Indian language, locale, 329

Velarde, Capt. Juan, 304
Verde Tunnel and Smelter Railroad, 189
Verde Valley Railway, 189
Vieja, La Casa of B. Baca, 18

Waldo, Brown, Russell & Co., 128
Wallace, John, 3
Wallace, Gov. Lew., 231
Wallace, William S., "Stagecoaching in Territorial New Mexico," 204-210
Water transportation, 130
Whalen, Major H. D., 2
When Grass Was King . . ., by Fink, et. al., rev'd., 283
White, Phelps, 61
White Oaks, 206
Whiting, James, 3
Wilson, William (counterfeiter), 55
Winther, Oscar Osburn, "The Southern Overland Mail and Stagecoach Line, 1857-1861," 81-106
Witcher, W. I., 3
Wrestlers (rustlers?), 234
Wyman, Leland C., rev., Henderson, *The Pollen Path*, 77

Ximénez, Fray Lázaro, 304
Xavier, Maestre de Campo Francisco, 50

Younger, Richard D., rev., *Law West of Fort Smith . . .*, 288
Yuma Valley Railroad, 191

Zapata, Francisco, 307
Zárate, Fray Ascencio de, 308
Zárate (Salmerón), Fray Gerónimo de, 308
Zavalos, Gov. Bernardino de, 307